351 grass, Andropogon schoenanthus L. (ošimentă'ngan = ošim
247 [Ocimum] of the Whites), a plant which has likewise been imported.

489 The roads are often scarcely visible paths which are first trodden by hunters and used by elephants and later become wider through increased traffic. Naturally, however, one must always proceed along them in single file. Wherever small brooks happen to flow in the direction of travel, they are used as trails.

491 For the crossing of larger bodies of water, a few stems of the
499 umbrella tree are tied together to form a raft or dugouts (bĕă; plural, mă; Fig. 45), otherwise employed for fishing purposes, are used. Bridges (ndzĕi I) are built only in rare cases, primarily in situations where the plantations and the village are situated on opposite banks of a river, thus necessitating regular and rapid passage between them. These bridges consist /84/ (Fig. 46 and 47) of several piers, each made up of two tree trunks planted into the ground in the form of a St. Andrew's cross and firmly tied together. One or more transverse beams are then placed over these piers. To serve as a railing, either ropes are tied to the upper ends of the piers, or sticks split lengthwise down the middle are fastened to them. When a bridge beam decays, a new one is placed on top of it, but no one thinks of restoring the framework which cannot support the greater weight, and for this reason the bridge soon collapses as it gets older.

[177] More recently bridges have been built according to the European model (kăza III), consisting of two rows of supporting piles and transverse beams over which logs are placed very close together, like our corduroy roads. These bridges are even more dangerous to life and limb than the older form, since supporting posts often collapse, the bridge frequently lists to one side, and it is possible to have a bad fall on the slippery log ends. /85/

Section 5

000 ## Economic Activities

First Part. Agriculture. General matters: tools, preparation of the soil, division of labor. The